

Charles William Tobey

LATE A SENATOR FROM
NEW HAMPSHIRE



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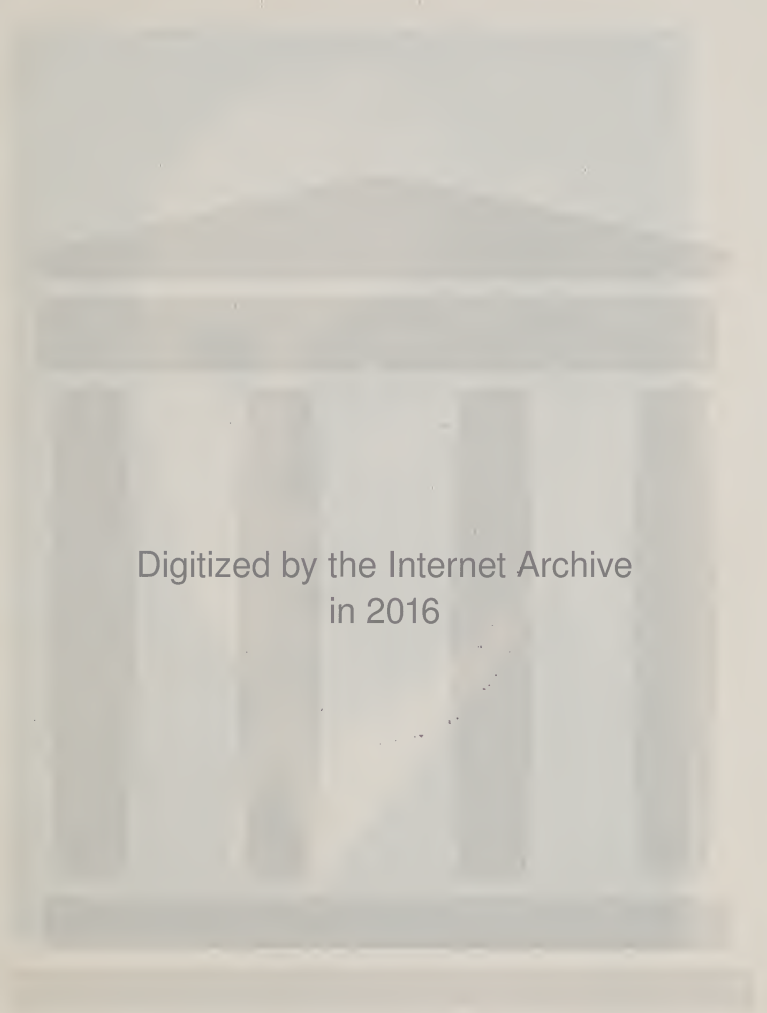


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Memorial Services

HELD IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND
SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER
WITH REMARKS PRESENTED IN EULOGY OF

Charles William Tobey

LATE A SENATOR FROM
NEW HAMPSHIRE



U. S. Eighty-third Congress
Second Session



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Biography

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY was born in Roxbury, Mass., July 22, 1880; attended the public schools and Roxbury (Mass.) Latin School; moved to Temple, N. H., in 1903, and engaged in the raising of poultry; also engaged in insurance, agriculture, banking, and manufacturing; member of the State house of representatives in 1915, 1916, 1919, 1920, 1923, and 1924, serving as speaker in 1919 and 1920; served in the State senate as president in 1925 and 1926; Governor of New Hampshire in 1929 and 1930; trustee of Colby Junior College, New London, N. H.; elected as a Republican to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1933–January 3, 1939); was not a candidate for renomination in 1938, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1938; reelected in 1944 and again in 1950 and served from January 3, 1939, until his death; United States adviser, UNESCO Conference in Paris November 7, 1952, to December 10, 1952; member of the United States delegation to the International Monetary Conference held in Bretton Woods, N. H., in 1944; died in the naval hospital at Bethesda, Md., July 24, 1953; interment in Miller Cemetery, Temple, N. H.

Memorial Services
for
Charles William Tobey

Eighty-third Congress
Second Session

Proceedings in the Senate

SATURDAY, *July 25, 1953.*

Rev. Ralph C. John, Ph. D., the American University, Washington, D. C., offered the following prayer:

Eternal God, our Heavenly Father, in whose presence a thousand years are as a day: Incline Thine ear to hear our petitions, bend Thy presence to minister to our needs.

Our hearts this day are saddened by the passing of one who has merited Thine own commendation: "Well done, thou good and faithful servant; thou hast been faithful over a few things; I will make thee ruler over many. Enter thou into the joy of thy Lord." We thank Thee for the depth of his integrity, for the diligence of his service, and for the warmth of his presence in his relationships with Thy people and with Thee. Our faith is that he has passed from our side and sight to Thy mansions above, to live forever in the light of Thy love and in the company of all the saints who now from their labors rest. Make the benediction of Thy spirit to rest upon him, and upon us, that the incidents of time may be seen in the ranges of eternity.

Bless this Senate, and these Senators, custodians of a sacred trust, as they fulfill the demands of public office and divine obligation. This we ask in Jesus' name. Amen.

Mr. BRIDGES. Mr. President, I am shocked, as I know every other Member of the Senate is, to hear of the passing of my distinguished colleague, CHARLES W. TOBEY. He came to the Senate following the election of 1938. In January 1939 he joined a very small band of Republican Senators who held the fort through the lean years of my party in Washington. The only two of his class who are now Members of the Senate are the distinguished senior Senator from Ohio [Mr. Taft]

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and the distinguished senior Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. Wiley].

CHARLES TOBEY had a long and continuous public service as a State legislator, Governor of New Hampshire, a Member of Congress, and United States Senator. He was a colorful figure, a crusader for what he believed, and a hard fighter. He was a very human person, whom his colleagues grew to know and to understand as the result of their close associations with him. New Hampshire has suffered the loss of an outstanding public servant and the Senate has suffered the loss of one of its most distinguished and outstanding Members. I extend to Mrs. Tobey and members of his family my deepest sympathy in their great loss.

Before I offer a resolution calling for the adjournment of the Senate as a mark of respect to the memory of my late colleague I ask the distinguished majority leader if it is his plan to set aside a period of time on Thursday next when the Senate may hold a memorial service for my late distinguished colleague, CHARLES W. TOBEY, so the many Senators who will wish to pay him tribute may have an opportunity to do so.

Mr. KNOWLAND. In reply to the distinguished Senator from New Hampshire I may say that, pursuant to earlier discussions, the Senate will set aside a time, beginning at 2 o'clock on next Thursday afternoon, for addresses on the life and character and public services of the late Senator from New Hampshire. In the event that time is in anyway not satisfactory to the family or to the friends, who might prefer a different date, we will be glad to make arrangements accordingly.

Mr. MORSE. Of course, with the understanding that any of us who may not be able to be present next Thursday, or who are moved at the present time to pay their homage and respect to the memory of Senator TOBEY, may do so at this time.

Mr. BRIDGES. Yes.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

Mr. President, I send to the desk a resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the resolution.

The resolution (S. Res. 151) was read as follows:

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and deep regret the announcement of the death of Hon. CHARLES W. TOBEY, late a Senator from the State of New Hampshire.

Resolved, That the President of the Senate shall appoint a committee, of which he shall be a member, to attend the funeral of the deceased Senator.

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the resolution submitted by the Senator from New Hampshire.

The resolution was unanimously agreed to.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair will later appoint the committee authorized under the second resolving clause of the resolution.

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, I wish to make only a very few remarks in expressing my profound respect for the life of a great Christian. I believe the most fitting tribute I could pay to my friend CHARLES TOBEY would be to say that he was a Christian who believed in living the principles of Christianity to the best of his ability, in accordance with his realization that we all possess human frailties.

It was only yesterday that I had my last conversation with him, when he asked me to either read for him or insert in the Record, depending upon the parliamentary situation in the Senate at the time, a speech which he had prepared for delivery yesterday in connection with the traffic problem I had previously discussed on the floor of the Senate.

I shall always be deeply moved by that conversation, my last with CHARLES TOBEY, because in it he again expressed

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his dedication to human values. His reason for preparing the speech was that he was fearful the Senate was about to take a course of action which might endanger human lives. I told him I would either read the speech or insert it in the Record.

It is interesting to note the reason he asked me to announce on the floor of the Senate for his not delivering the speech. All he said was, "Wayne, just announce that I will be necessarily absent." One can read whatever implications he may wish into that statement of CHARLES TOBEY, but one would have to have had the conversation with him to be as deeply moved as I am now when I reflect on what I am sure his subconscious was saying to him at the time.

I had talked to CHARLES TOBEY on various occasions in regard to religious principles and faiths. We talked on one occasion about two matters, one a hymn and one a Psalm, which apparently were very dear to him. I shall read a part of the Psalm, as an appropriate tribute to him.

As Senators know, he was a great lover of the old hymns. Apparently, if I may judge from my conversations with him, one of his favorite hymns was Rock of Ages, particularly the phrase in its "Let me hide myself in Thee." I am satisfied that that is where CHARLES TOBEY is at this moment.

The Psalm he loved so well was the 119th Psalm, particularly the first half of it, a part of which is a commandment of faith, and the last part of which is a code of righteous living.

As my tribute to him I read the words he loved so much, and by which he lived.

Blessed are the undefiled in the way, who walk in the law of the Lord.

Blessed are they that keep His testimonies, and that seek Him with the whole heart.

They also do no iniquity: they walk in His ways.

Thou has commanded us to keep Thy precepts diligently.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

Mr. President, I say those great words are a commandment of faith. And now for the code of living:

O that my ways were directed to keep Thy statutes!

Then shall I not be ashamed, when I have respect unto all Thy commandments.

I will praise Thee with uprightness of heart, when I shall have learned Thy righteous judgments.

I will keep Thy statutes: O forsake me not utterly.

Mr. President, I am satisfied that CHARLES TOBEY is not forsaken at this hour.

On behalf of Mrs. Morse and myself, I extend to his widow and to his family our very deep sympathy.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I speak for all Senators on this side of the aisle, and, I am sure, for all on the other side as well, when I say we shall miss our colleague, CHARLES TOBEY, who has suddenly passed away. Although he was a native of Massachusetts, Senator TOBEY served his adopted State of New Hampshire ably and well as a member of the legislature, as Governor, as a Member of the United States House of Representatives, and as a Senator of the United States.

His colleague, the distinguished senior Senator from New Hampshire [Mr. BRIDGES], has pointed out that CHARLES TOBEY devoted his life and his public service to carrying out the principles in which he deeply believed.

Those of us who had the opportunity to know him, know that he was a conscientious public servant, seeking always to advance what he felt were the best interests and the welfare of the people of the United States.

Mr. President, I wish to announce that on Thursday next we shall have a session which will be devoted to eulogies of our late colleague.

Mr. KEFAUVER. Mr. President, I should like to take this opportunity to say a few words in tribute to the life, career, and work of a very great American and a very distinguished Member of the Senate.

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I feel that Senator TOBEY was most unique in American public life. He was always on the side of the right, and against sin and corruption wherever they might be found.

I came to know Senator TOBEY quite well during the year and a half we served together on the Senate Crime Investigating Committee. Senator TOBEY's contribution in inspiring the people to clean up corruption and racketeering in the Nation was outstanding, and will have a long-lasting effect.

All of us remember Senator TOBEY's lectures and very pointed questions, which often brought tears to the eyes of his listeners, and I am sure had a very definite effect for good throughout the Nation.

Senator TOBEY deserved a great deal of credit, also, for his service as chairman of the subcommittee of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce which turned the spotlight of public opinion upon conditions existing along the waterfront in the New York City and northern New Jersey area. Unquestionably, his outstanding service in conducting that investigation has had much to do with bringing about the action on the part of the States of New York and New Jersey in proceeding to clean out the cancerous condition which for so many years has plagued the commerce of this Nation.

He always kept the interest of the average man uppermost in his mind. His committee, I have noted during this session of Congress, has been a place to which the small-business man has turned for help on matters involved in interstate commerce. And he has found there a friendly and helpful attitude.

In my opinion, one thing from which Senator TOBEY got greater satisfaction than anything else I know of was that he had something to do with causing Sheriff Frank Clancy, of Jefferson Parish, La., to have a change of heart with reference to law enforcement. Sheriff Clancy, who has many good qualities, and is a kindly man, had been—to put it

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mildly—rather lax in respect to the enforcement of law in his parish, which is near New Orleans. Because of his failure to answer certain questions before our committee, he had been cited preliminarily by the committee for contempt. He came to Washington to answer certain interrogatories in order to clear himself.

Typical of the colloquy which occurred between Senator TOBEY and many witnesses was the one between him and Sheriff Clancy. After being questioned by Senator TOBEY, Sheriff Clancy said he had had a change of heart, and he notified us that he was going to “lower the boom” in Jefferson Parish that very afternoon. That particular hearing was held here in Washington. Immediately after the hearing, Sheriff Clancy telephoned his deputies and “lowered the boom,” and Jefferson Parish was cleaned up; and to his great credit, it has remained that way ever since. The sheriff has been reelected and is making a fine record.

I should like to read a part of the colloquy between Senator TOBEY and Sheriff Clancy on the occasion of the committee hearing, which I think is a typical illustration of the good work Senator TOBEY did throughout the Nation.

Earlier in the colloquy there was discussion as to whether Sheriff Clancy would be reelected if he did clean up the parish, and the sheriff replied that there were so many good people in the parish that he had no fear about not being reelected.

I now read from the colloquy:

Senator TOBEY. You have testified, sir, that you have had a change of heart and that you now propose to close up these places down in your jurisdiction; is that right?

Mr. CLANCY. That is correct, Senator.

Senator TOBEY. What is going to be the *modus operandi*; how are you going to close them up, are you going to serve notice on them by a sheriff's writ, are you going to walk in and padlock the places, are you going to bring them in and arrest them under the law and enforce the law?

Mr. CLANCY. That is right.

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Senator TOBEY. What are you going to do?

Mr. CLANCY. I am going to notify them, just as we did when we closed up the parish, give them until 6 o'clock to get closed up, otherwise go to jail. As soon as I get back home they will be notified to close up in the towns or else go to jail.

Senator TOBEY. If they move into Gretna?

Mr. CLANCY. They will go to jail.

Senator TOBEY. In either case?

Mr. CLANCY. They go to jail if they are operating in Jefferson.

Senator TOBEY. You are going to put them out of business, no subterfuge or anything else?

Mr. CLANCY. What else?

Senator TOBEY. Come hell or high water you will put them out of business?

Mr. CLANCY. Definitely. You have my word for that.

Senator TOBEY. Barren as the Sahara?

Mr. CLANCY. Yes.

Senator TOBEY. Will you send us a post card when you have got it done?

Mr. CLANCY. Senator, you will see from the papers that it has been done.

Senator TOBEY. We will be looking for it.

Mr. CLANCY. You can rest assured, Senator, that it will be done.

Senator TOBEY. What will happen to you at the next election?

Mr. CLANCY. I believe I can win without them.

Senator TOBEY. I think you can, too.

Mr. CLANCY. In fact, I know I can win without them. I believe that I have done enough for Jefferson Parish in getting the laws through, you know, that would make the place a better place for you people.

Senator TOBEY. And if you come through clean on this thing and do an honest-to-God job and put them out of business——

Mr. CLANCY. I will do that.

Senator TOBEY. There will come into your soul, will there not, something of satisfaction that you have done your duty; is that right?

Mr. CLANCY. I think so.

Senator TOBEY. You have made a compact with this committee, have you not?

Mr. CLANCY. Sir?

Senator TOBEY. You have made a compact with this committee?

Mr. CLANCY. Yes, sir.

The CHAIRMAN. If there is nothing else, Sheriff, insofar as the committee is concerned, you have given answers to our questions,

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you have given us considerable information, and I have talked with Senator TOBEY and we are going to recommend to the other members of the committee that contempt proceedings be dropped. I do not want you or anybody else to consider that as being proof of what you had down in Jefferson Parish. What you have done by way of conduct of your office, we certainly think has been very lax and that there has been very little law enforcement, particularly insofar as gambling and bookmaking and slot machines are concerned, the latter two being matters that we are especially interested in because of their interstate character.

That has been a very bad and terrible situation down there. You have sanctioned it over a period of many, many years. It is encouraging to see your apparent determination to really close the place up. I mean these operations.

I join Senator TOBEY in having the feeling that probably it will be some matter of satisfaction to you, and also in the long run if you stick by that determination the people are going to be very happy that it has been done because these things create nothing and take money away from the people who, many times, can least afford to pay.

As to the matter of what will happen to you as the result of the improper way you have allowed these things to go on over the period of years, with now your expressed determination to do something about it, is a matter with the people and the officials of Louisiana and Jefferson Parish.

Insofar as the contempt proceedings before this committee and the Senate, our recommendation, on the basis of the answers you have given, is that the citation not be presented to the Senate.

I want to say again that the picture that you have allowed to go on would have been a very sordid one and it will take very strong determination really to do something about it.

Mr. CLANCY. It can be done, Senator.

The CHAIRMAN. Are there any other comments?

Mr. CLANCY. I want to thank Senator TOBEY for his remarks, because I think it will help me to make Jefferson a better place.

Senator TOBEY. Yes; you and I are getting older. Life is a very uncertain thing when that time comes when the bell rings and we have to move on.

Mr. CLANCY. That is right.

Senator TOBEY. It will be kind of a satisfaction in your life if you come through clean on this and cut these Gordian knots and say that "I did my duty under the law." We commend you for it.

Mr. CLANCY. Thank you.

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Mr. President, about 2 weeks ago, in connection with the waterfront investigation, Senator TOBEY went to New Orleans. When he returned he telephoned to me and said, "Well, I just saw my old friend, Sheriff Clancy. I think he is one of the greatest fellows in the world. He has kept his word." Senator TOBEY was very, very happy about him.

Mr. President, Senator TOBEY was a great inspiration to those of us who had the privilege of serving with him and knowing him. He was fearless in standing for the right. His uniqueness of expression, his outstanding personality, and his great friendliness will always be remembered.

Like so many Members of the Senate on both sides of the aisle, Senator TOBEY was most friendly and considerate of both Democrats and Republicans. I am sure he had very close relationships with the Senators on this side of the aisle, as I know he also did with those on the Republican side.

In that connection I am reminded of an incident which occurred over a year ago, when I had the privilege of being in New Hampshire for a substantial period of time. Senator TOBEY made available his Chevrolet automobile for some of my traveling. While I was using it, someone recognized the license number, and then asked Senator TOBEY if he minded having a Democrat use his car. Senator TOBEY replied, "Well, in the United States Senate in matters of this kind we make no distinction between Democrats and Republicans. We are all friends."

Mr. President, we shall miss our late colleague greatly. I considered him to be one of my closest personal friends and a great American. I desire to extend my sympathy to Mrs. Tobey and to the other members of the family.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, as a further mark of respect to the deceased Senator from New Hampshire, I move that the Senate do now adjourn until Monday next at 12 o'clock noon.

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The motion was unanimously agreed to; and (at 10 o'clock and 40 minutes a. m.), the Senate adjourned until Monday, July 27, 1953, at 12 o'clock meridian.

MONDAY, *July 27, 1953.*

The VICE PRESIDENT. Under the second resolving clause of Senate Resolution 151, agreed to July 25, 1953, the Chair announces the appointment of the following Senators to attend the funeral of the late Senator TOBEY, of New Hampshire: Mr. Bridges, Mr. Chavez, Mr. Johnson of Colorado, Mr. Butler of Nebraska, Mr. Aiken, Mr. Ferguson, Mr. Capehart, Mr. Morse, Mr. Flanders, Mr. Sparkman, Mr. Stennis, Mr. Kefauver, Mrs. Smith of Maine, Mr. Carlson, Mr. Case, Mr. Monroney, Mr. Bush, and Mr. Cooper.

The Chair will state that it is his intention to attend the funeral.

THURSDAY, *July 30, 1953.*

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. President, I send to the desk an order of the Senate, which I ask to have read.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will read the order.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

Ordered, That the legislative business of the Senate be now suspended, in order that memorial addresses may be delivered on the life, character, and public service of the late Senator from New Hampshire, Hon. CHARLES W. TOBEY.

Mr. BRIDGES. Mr. President, I was shocked upon learning of the death of my colleague, CHARLES W. TOBEY, Senator from New Hampshire. Senator TOBEY died on Saturday, July 25, and was laid to rest on Tuesday last in his home town of Temple, N. H.

As a member of the delegation of Senators to the simple yet impressive service, I was reminded by those quiet surroundings that Senator TOBEY was a man of humble origin

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who rose in the true American spirit to positions of national prominence as an elected public official.

Senator TOBEY did not have the opportunity for extended formal education; however, it may be said that his quest for education and learning never ended. He is remembered as one of the most widely read and well-informed Members of this body.

Senator TOBEY began his political career of service to the people of his town, his State, and his Nation when he was first elected to the board of selectmen in Temple, N. H. From that beginning, he was successively chosen for many offices of public trust, and in his long career as a candidate for public office he had the distinction of never having been defeated for an elective office.

After beginning his career as a town official in his home community, CHARLES W. TOBEY was sent by his neighbors to represent them in the New Hampshire General Court. Here he served for three terms, and that body, which, as my colleagues may know, is the third largest English speaking deliberative body in the world, honored him by electing him as speaker of the New Hampshire House of Representatives in 1919.

Leaving his home State he then came to Washington for Federal service in World War I to work with President Herbert Hoover, who was then Food Administrator.

Returning to New Hampshire he was again chosen to represent the people of his neighborhood and sent to the New Hampshire State Senate. He was elected president of the New Hampshire State Senate in 1925, during the administration of Gov. John G. Winant. In 1929, after having served successively as a town official, a State representative, speaker of the New Hampshire House, a State senator and president of the New Hampshire Senate, he was elected Governor of the State of New Hampshire.

After serving his State so well he was elected by the people of New Hampshire to the United States House of Repre-

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sentatives and served in that body during the 73d, 74th, and 75th Congresses.

In 1938 the people of New Hampshire elevated CHARLES W. TOBEY to the United States Senate. He was then reelected to the Senate in 1944 and 1950. Perhaps one of the greatest tributes to Senator TOBEY occurred in his campaign for the Senate in 1938, when he received every vote cast in his hometown of Temple, N. H.

The personal characteristics of Senator TOBEY, which are well known to his friends in New Hampshire and to the Members of the Senate, drew the attention of the American public at the time of the Senate Crime Committee's investigation. His forthright opposition to organized crime in all its ramifications became known throughout the country. He received letters from people throughout America who drew inspiration and courage from his verbal duels with the racketeers and underworld characters.

Senator TOBEY served the people of New Hampshire and the Nation on many occasions. It is not necessary to detail his legislative accomplishments, as the record will forever preserve the extent and value of his contributions to the deliberations of the Congress.

Among the many accomplishments which dot the career of this public official, Senator TOBEY is remembered particularly for his participation as a member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Monetary Conference at Bretton Woods, N. H. He won fame and additional national recognition for his fearless participation as a member of the Senate Crime Committee. More recently Senator TOBEY served this country as United States adviser to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Conference in Paris.

It is normal in the processes of our republican form of government for men to differ on the solutions to public problems. All of us who served with Senator TOBEY recognized that he was a zealous advocate of the causes in which he

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believed. He was outspoken in his beliefs and presented his points of view with conviction and eloquence.

Just a few brief days ago, in what we now realize was the twilight of his long career, Senator TOBEY sat with us in extended and strenuous deliberations, giving of his time and energy as though he were a man of much younger age. He exemplified to the last those fundamental characteristics by which he was known. He was religious, patriotic, and a determined crusader for what he conceived to be right.

Mr. President, with the unexpected death of my colleague Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY, of New Hampshire, my State, my colleagues in the Senate and the people of the Nation have suffered a great loss. I again extend to Mrs. Tobey and to his family my sincere and deep sympathy in their bereavement.

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. President, I find it extremely difficult to find words capable of describing the feeling I had at learning of the death of CHARLES TOBEY. Senator TOBEY was such a unique person, such an outgoing individual that it is hard to believe that he has left us. In at least one sense he has not finally left us, for all of those who knew him will long remember his strong personality and his influence and example will remain with us.

Only a week or so ago the Senate ratified the New York-New Jersey waterfront compact designed to correct the intolerable conditions which Senator TOBEY's committee uncovered among longshoremen on the waterfronts of these States. Senator TOBEY's invaluable cooperation was in large measure responsible for securing the prompt ratification of that compact.

My colleague, the junior Senator from New Jersey [Mr. Hendrickson] and the two Senators from New York [Mr. Ives and Mr. Lehman] join me in expressing appreciation of the fact that when Senator TOBEY heard that the compact was pending he immediately called his committee together

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and obtained prompt action on the compact. In a matter of only a day or two the compact, which had been initiated by Governor Driscoll of New Jersey and Governor Dewey of New York, was approved by the Senate and sent to the House. It was an evidence of Senator TOBEY's way of doing things when he had something to do which he felt was right. I expect the compact to go a long way toward correcting the New York-New Jersey waterfront conditions and should it prove as successful as I expect, it will be a fitting tribute to his energy, honesty, and devotion to public service.

It has been said before, and it will be said many times again, that CHARLES TOBEY was a real Christian who daily practiced the great Christian principles in which he so firmly believed. None of us will soon forget his remarkable ability to draw forth a Biblical quotation applicable to the situation of the moment. It is said that in his childhood he began reading a chapter of the Bible each day and that he continued this practice throughout his lifetime. I do not doubt that this habit of his had a profound influence on the fine life he led.

I had the great privilege of serving with CHARLES TOBEY on the Foreign Relations Committee, and through this and other work came to know him well. He was one of those fine characters who make an indelible impression on all with whom they come in contact. We shall miss greatly his warm personality and his abounding sense of humor.

Mrs. Smith joins me in extending deepest sympathy to Mrs. Tobey and the other members of his family.

Mr. IVES. Mr. President, I rise to pay a word of tribute to one of the most energetic, the most forceful, and the most dynamic personalities who was ever a Member of the United States Senate. CHARLES W. TOBEY possessed deep, personal convictions, to which he clung uncompromisingly. His ready wit and rare humor sparkled in many a debate and tempered many a controversy. In his passing the United States has

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lost a truly great citizen and everyone of us has lost a genuine personal friend. I join in extending heartfelt sympathy to his bereaved family.

Mr. WILEY. Mr. President, I wish to add my brief word of tribute to a friend, CHARLES TOBEY, who last week passed on in the journey which we all must take. We came to the Senate together, CHARLES and I, together with Bob Taft and several others, back in January 1939.

I came to know CHARLES TOBEY from two particular vantage points. I served with him on the Committee To Investigate Crime in Interstate Commerce. I journeyed with him to various cities, including a memorable west coast trip which included Nevada and California.

At that time, I came to know particularly at first hand, his crusading zeal, his burning desire for an America free of the stain of crime and corruption.

Then, too, for many years it was my privilege to serve with him while we were members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, including the past 6 months, while I have been chairman of that committee. In all my contacts with him I found him to be a man eager to fight for the right as he saw it. He was a man of steadfast independence. He was truly an individualist. One cannot point to anyone else and say that he resembles CHARLES TOBEY. He was a character. As has been said, he was a man of wit and learning who enlivened many a hard legislative session with a quip which relieved men's tensions. He was an intriguing personality, a colorful character, a lively, dynamic exponent of strong views, and he did not hesitate to express them.

He was a man with profound Christian dedication. He was a man with a deep knowledge of the Holy Scriptures. He was always able to point out some relevant passage of holy writ, as a source of inspiration for meeting a problem at hand.

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He was a typical New Englander on whom the characteristics of that plain-spoken, simple-living, hard-working region had made its imprint.

As stated by the Senator from New Hampshire [Mr. Bridges] so well today, for 40 years in public life, he served his State with distinction in virtually every post of local, State, and national significance with which a commonwealth can honor its son.

I know that I speak the heartfelt sentiments of the Senate in conveying deepest condolences to his dear wife and family.

I know that they will be sustained by the abiding spiritual faith which was his. I believe this little verse which has given me comfort, and which I have passed on to others, will give comfort to them, as it has to others under such circumstances:

DEATH IS A DOOR

(By Nancy Byrd Turner)

Death is only an old door,
Set in a garden wall,
On gentle hinges it gives at dusk,
When the thrushes call.

Along the lintel are green leaves,
Beyond, the light lies still,
Very willing the weary feet,
Go over that sill.

There is nothing to trouble any heart,
Nothing to hurt at all;
Death is only a quiet door,
In an old wall.

Mr. POTTER. Mr. President, it was with heavy heart that I learned of the sudden passing of CHARLES TOBEY, our distinguished and lovable colleague from New Hampshire. Esteemed and respected by Members on both sides of the aisle for his ability and devotion to duty, and loved for his sharp

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Yankee humorisms which flavored so many of his discussions, his death comes as an irreparable loss to all who have had the privilege of working with him.

It has been my honor to serve with him on the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce as well as the Subcommittee Investigating the Waterfronts, and I can say that CHARLES TOBEY was a man of great personal courage, a perspicacious lawmaker, and a God-fearing, loyal, American citizen of the old school. His ethical and moral principles represented the highest tradition of our American heritage and he reflected these principles in everything he said and did.

We shall miss him. We shall miss his geniality and humor. We shall miss the benefit of his great experience and cautious guidance which is so necessary in these critical times. We shall miss the services of this honorable man whose loyalty and devotion to our Nation is equaled by few.

I wish to extend my deepest sympathies to Mrs. Tobey and members of the family in their great loss, for it may be said "In very truth, he was the noblest work of God—an honest man."

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, in the Book of Job, it is written, "The Lord gave, and the Lord has taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord."

So, my colleagues, as we today mourn the death of CHARLES TOBEY, let us remember that our sorrow is an earthly thing—but that our tribute to a great American and a great Christian is all in the name of the Lord.

Our Heavenly Father had indeed touched CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY—as He touches us all—but in the case of our departed friend, the Lord's touch was seized and reciprocated, for this man was truly His disciple, dedicated to a living Christianity and armed with His righteous wrath.

Theodore Roosevelt once said that—

No man is worth his salt who is not ready at all times to risk his body, to risk his well-being, to risk his life, in a great cause.

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Gentlemen of the Senate, CHARLES TOBEY was a man who was worth his salt and gave his all.

Never at any period of his long and faithful service to the people of his State and Nation did he consider risk to his body, his well-being, or his life.

His devotion to duty was first in his many productive years of effort.

Mr. President, I first came to know intimately of CHARLES TOBEY's character back on what must have been for him a lonely day in September of 1940.

Upon that occasion he rose on the floor of the Senate of the United States and had this to say:

Mr. President and Members of the Senate, there come times where matters of the greatest import are so serious, when things which are done are so pregnant with ill for the American people, that I believe we have to talk frankly, tremendously frankly, and that is what I propose to do, whether it is liked or not. I am built that way.

It is not a pleasant thing for me to do here today.

He then went on to quote from a passage of Scripture:

He that doeth evil hateth the light. Neither goeth he to the light because his deeds are evil.

Mr. President, the occasion of Senator TOBEY's address to the Senate on that day of yesteryear was in connection with an investigation by a Special Committee on Campaign Expenditures which had set out to probe the evils and abuses of our election system in New Jersey.

I was then a State senator—and we needed so badly inspiration and leadership at the national level, for the control of the State was in iron hands; even our high courts were dominated politically.

CHARLES TOBEY came to New Jersey and with his fearless vigor confronted the powerful machines of that era with a result that will live long in the history of our State.

So on this occasion in 1940 when CHARLES TOBEY took the floor of the Senate to speak out in words of utter frankness,

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he said what he said because he believed he was being silenced at a time when the people of New Jersey and the Nation needed to know the hard facts.

Mr. President, it is a touching thing for me, personally, in evaluating this inspired man's life from my own experience, to realize that just about the last thing he did in his life on the floor of the Senate, which he loved, was to speak out once again against crime in my own State.

Crime of the waterfront this time, Mr. President, another year, another form of crime, another set of faces, another set of circumstances, but crime in my own State, and crime at which he was characteristically striking with the upraised fist of a servant of God placed upon this earth to bring His word to dark places and His reforms to a land which needed to be rid of its evil.

This last act in the Senate of which I speak related to the joint attempts of the Senators from New Jersey and from New York to achieve quick passage of a Waterfront Commission compact conceived by the Governors of our two great States and approved by our State legislatures.

So, Mr. President, here was the junior Senator from New Jersey, 13 years after the time when as a State senator he first knew of TOBEY the reformer, listening on the floor of the Senate, for the last time, to this same voice berating the racketeers of the waterfront and urging passage of the waterfront compact, as he said, and I quote him:

For two great States and as a service to the American public—for after all we are all one—e pluribus unum—the time has come for cleaning up the deplorable conditions in our ports.

And, Mr. President, the compact between the States designed to eradicate the evils of the waterfront was promptly approved.

I would say to my colleagues that there can be no greater epitaph insofar as the State of New Jersey's bond with CHARLES TOBEY is concerned, and insofar as the junior Senator of New Jersey's personal bond with that statesman is

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concerned, than to reflect upon the coming and going of the passing parade of his days as they reflected my own personal experience with his steadfast belief in the laws of right and righteousness.

CHARLES TOBEY was a hard-working, self-made, and self-disciplined man.

He served his State brilliantly as a member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives and as speaker of its house; as a State senator and as president of the senate; as its Governor; as a Congressman and as a thrice-elected United States Senator.

There are few, indeed, with so great a record of service to his State and his Nation.

But, Mr. President, it is not the cold record alone that bespeaks of this man's dedicatory spirit.

It lies in the recollection of the clenched fist; the hammer-like thrust as he drove his point home; the flashes of rare wit—always augmented by classical phrases from the great writers and philosophies of the rich historic past; and above all, his singleness of purpose that an honest and fearless job must be done in the vineyards of the Lord, where he now labors no more, but rests.

Senator TOBEY was never truly a party man. He was a patriot first. His country came far ahead of party or success in political life.

He lived with his conscience and with his God. God was first before country with him, and the two were inseparably intertwined, as should be the creed of all who profess to be Americans.

CHARLES TOBEY will live in history as a great American. His record in this body will endure throughout the years as a symbol of progressive action—not of cold text and printed word alone, but of a living, flaming spirit placed here by his God, with a mission and a calling from which he never flinched.

He has gone to a rich reward; of that there is no doubt.

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Mr. President, on behalf of myself and Mrs. Hendrickson, I extend deepest sympathy to Senator TOBEY's family.

Mr. LEHMAN. Mr. President, the Senate and the Nation have suffered a grievous loss in the untimely passing of our dear friend, CHARLES W. TOBEY, of New Hampshire. He was a great American—a simple man, a good man, a kindly man, who was deeply dedicated to the good of our country. His whole life was marked by sacrifice and by extraordinarily useful service to his State and to his country.

Few men are given the opportunity to render such varied and valuable service. He was a member of the New Hampshire Legislature; he was president of the New Hampshire Senate; he was Governor of his State; he was a Member of the National House of Representatives, and finally he was a leading Member of the United States Senate, to which he came 15 years ago, and in which he served with great distinction for 3 terms. He discharged the important responsibilities attached to all these and other offices which he held with rare fidelity and devotion and great skill. In the Senate he gained the love and admiration of his colleagues in both parties, who recognized his uncompromising honesty both in public and private life and the kindliness of his spirit. His boundless energy and leadership were devoted to countless good causes which knew no limitations of race, creed, color, or national origin, and he never wavered in desire to help others.

I am confident that his forthright and uncompromising stand against the evil forces of our day and against entrenched crime and corruption will place him among the honored figures of our generation.

Mr. President, it was typical of his unselfish devotion to duty that he continued to work for his country with great steadfastness to the very end of his days. It can truly be said of him that he died in the frontline of high public service.

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Mr. President, I know that I speak not only for myself, but also for all other Members of the Senate, when I say that we will miss CHARLES TOBEY not only as a colleague and a valued associate, but also as a dear friend.

On behalf of Mrs. Lehman and myself I extend heartfelt sympathy to our dear friend's family.

Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado. Mr. President, I have seen this body shocked at the sudden departure of a colleague, but never have I seen the Senate so shocked as it was on last Saturday, when the full impact of CHARLES TOBEY's death hit us squarely. I arrived in the Chamber a few minutes after the session began. The Chamber was full; almost every Member was in his seat. Many of the Members had tears in their eyes. Senators grieved for this good man because they understood him and loved him for what he was.

For many years I had the good fortune to serve with CHARLES W. TOBEY on the Senate Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce. All of us rejoiced when he was named chairman of that powerful committee. He was considerate of our problems, and was always ready to help us solve them. On many occasions when I asked him for some special favor, he would reply, "Yes, dear friend."

CHARLES TOBEY was naturally a crusader. When he saw that something was wrong, he felt impelled to correct it; he would not tolerate it. It was not in his makeup to be tolerant of evil. He simply had to do something about it.

No one could be more patient, considerate, gentle, and generous with his colleagues than was this good man.

I pray that the Master, whom Senator TOBEY served so faithfully, may in His mercy comfort and bless Senator TOBEY's beloved wife, his devoted children, and his lively grandchildren. His family, his neighbors, and his country have suffered a great loss.

Mr. President, we laid Senator TOBEY to rest in the beautiful hills of his beloved New Hampshire, among the friends

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who understood him and loved him for the splendid, upright, humble, lovable man he was. When we bid him farewell, every one of us who journeyed to Temple, N. H., felt that we had been strengthened and fortified by the close contacts which it had been our privilege to have with him.

Mr. SALTONSTALL. Mr. President, on this memorial occasion I rise to speak a few brief words in tribute to CHARLES TOBEY.

He was born in Boston, in Roxbury. He received his education there. At an early age he went to work as a bank messenger.

I came to know some of the details of his early life as a result of talking with him across the table in the Senate dining room. He told me of the visits my father made to the bank, where young CHARLIE ran errands for him. I learned of the eagerness with which, one day, when he found my father's umbrella, he returned it to him, at his office.

Later CHARLES TOBEY moved to New Hampshire. As a New Hampshire man, he joined one of the old Boston banking firms. He worked with that firm for a number of years, until he entered politics.

He was a typical New Englander. He loved the hills, trees, and old stone walls of New Hampshire. On many occasions in the Senate I have talked with him about the apple blossoms on the hill behind his house. He said he did not know how many more years remained to him, but he never wished to miss apple-blossom time in New Hampshire.

I knew him when he was Governor of New Hampshire, when he was a Member of the United States House of Representatives, and later when he became a United States Senator. He was a much-sought-after speaker and it was my pleasure to hear him address many banquets in Boston.

He always surprised me in two ways. First, I think he could put more words into 1 minute than could any other man I have ever listened to. Yet at the same time he spoke so

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clearly that those who listened to him understood what he was talking about and understood the points he was making.

The second surprising thing about him was his fund of information. He frequently quoted the Bible and various authors, classic and modern. He had a great store of information as a result of his experience in local, State, and national politics.

In Washington, I came to know him better as an eager worker, a man full of humor, a man of courage, a man who took great pride in his independence of thought and action. He had the same eagerness and the same ability to speak quickly and to the point up to his last day on the floor of the Senate, when he stood in the center aisle and asked questions about the issue then under discussion.

We shall miss him greatly in Washington, and he will also be greatly missed in New England.

I join all my family in sending to his family deepest sympathy in their great loss.

Mr. HILL. Mr. President, I join in the tributes to our late colleague and friend, CHARLES W. TOBEY. I shall always cherish the privilege of having served in the Senate with him, and the memory of the generous friendship he gave me.

There was no equivocation in CHARLES TOBEY. Strong in deep convictions and steadfast in high principles, he stood foursquare; he spoke out bravely and forthrightly; and he had the courage to stand alone.

CHARLES TOBEY hated wrongdoing, either in high or in low places. The thunderbolts of wrath he hurled against the wrongdoers still reverberate over this land.

He was a fighter for truth, justice, and right dealing. He believed in the people, and he was their champion. He fought their battles. His faith was in his God; and there was in his soul the gospel of humanity.

He never participated in debate on this floor without bringing light and wisdom to his cause. How often have we

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seen him demolish an argument with his flashing wit or, again, with inspired words from Holy Scripture.

CHARLES TOBEY was a loyal friend, a crusader for righteousness, a warrior for the people's rights and their welfare, a great American. We shall sorely miss him. When he passed away, Valiant-for-Truth crossed over to the other side.

Mr. GILLETTE. Mr. President, I rise to fulfill a promise made by me to our late colleague. A few weeks ago, when news came of the passing of Senator Willis Smith, of North Carolina, I was sitting in the Foreign Relations Committee room with the late Senator TOBEY. We were discussing the unfortunate news. As is wont on such occasions, the discussion turned on the transitory nature of human existence, and I quoted a verse from the well-known poem by William Knox: "Oh, why should the spirit of mortal be proud?" Senator TOBEY said, "Guy, if I should pass on while you are still in the Senate, and the boys gather in the Senate to say nice things about me, I want you to promise me that you will recite that poem." Thoughtlessly, I promised. Thoughtfully, I shall endeavor to comply, as well as my memory serves me:

OH, WHY SHOULD THE SPIRIT OF MORTAL BE PROUD?

Oh, why should the spirit of mortal be proud?
Like a swift-fleeting meteor, a fast-flying cloud,
A flash of the lightning, a break of the wave,
Man passeth from life to his rest in the grave.
The leaves of the oak and the willow shall fade,
Be scattered around, and together be laid;
And the young and the old, and the low and the high
Shall molder to dust and together shall die.

* * * * *

The hand of the king that the scepter hath borne;
The brow of the priest that the miter hath worn;
The eye of the sage, and the heart of the brave,
Are hidden and lost in the depth of the grave.

* * * * *

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The saint who enjoyed the communion of heaven;
The sinner who dared to remain unforgiven;
The wise and the foolish, the guilty and just,
Have quietly mingled their homes in the dust.
So the multitude goes, like the flowers or the weed
That withers away to let others succeed;
So the multitude comes, even those we behold,
To repeat every tale that has often been told.
For we are the same our fathers have been;
We see the same sights our fathers have seen;
We drink the same stream, and view the same sun,
And run the same course our fathers have run.
The thoughts we are thinking our fathers would think;
From the death we are shrinking our fathers would shrink;
To the life we are clinging they also would cling;
But it speeds for us all, like a bird on the wing.
They loved, but the story we cannot unfold;
They scorned, but the heart of the haughty is cold;
They grieved, but no wail from their slumbers will come;
They joyed, but the tongue of their gladness is dumb.
They died, aye, they died; and we things that are now,
Who walk on the turf that lies over their brow,
We make in their dwelling a transient abode,
Meet the things that they met on their pilgrimage road.
Yea, hope and despondency, pleasure and pain,
We mingle together in sunshine and rain;
And the smiles and the tears, the song and the dirge,
Still follow each other, like surge upon surge.
'Tis the wink of an eye, 'tis the draught of a breath,
From the blossom of health to the paleness of death,
From the gilded salon to the bier and the shroud—
Oh, why should the spirit of mortal be proud?

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, it is with a sense of sorrow and a feeling of personal loss that I join my colleagues in their remarks upon the passing of CHARLES TOBEY, late a Senator from the State of New Hampshire. I did not know Senator TOBEY very long, nor did I know him well; but I knew him sufficiently well to recognize his honesty, his courage, and his hatred of hypocrisy.

The State of New Hampshire has suffered a great loss, the Nation has been bereft of a magnificent American, and

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this body has cause to mourn one of its outstanding Members at a time when men like Senator TOBEY are needed so badly.

To Mrs. Tobey and the family of the late Senator I extend my deepest sympathy. In view of the upright Christian life CHARLES TOBEY led, I am assured that he is now with One who has His arms around him, and that he has found a place where there is no war, where there is no trouble, but only peace; the peace he fought so hard to achieve on earth, a peace which he now so justly deserves. May his soul rest in peace.

Mr. BUTLER of Nebraska. Mr. President, I think every Member of this body perhaps recalls very distinctly some incident which occurred on the day of his entrance to this body. That is certainly true in my case. On the day I took the oath as a Senator, January 3, 1941, I carried with me a letter from a mutual friend, then living in Nebraska, introducing me to CHARLES TOBEY. From that day on Senator TOBEY and I were friends; and our friendship grew through the years.

I recognized CHARLES TOBEY to be a man possessing high moral principle and Christian gentleness. No one who served with him can forget his unwavering devotion to his fine code of honesty. The poet Shelley once said:

Life, like a dome of many-colored glass,
Stains the white radiance of eternity.

I am certain that life left CHARLES TOBEY as it came to him—pure of heart and soul. My deep and sincere sympathy is extended to Mrs. Tobey and his family, his friends, to the people of New Hampshire, and to the Nation, whom he so faithfully served.

Mr. SPARKMAN. Mr. President, I join with my colleagues in paying tribute to the memory of a great man, a warm-hearted friend, and a fine public servant.

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I first knew CHARLES TOBEY when I was a Member of the House of Representatives. He was in the House when I began my service there. Not many years after that, he went to the Senate, and some years later I came to the Senate. One of the committees to which I was assigned was the Banking and Currency Committee of which CHARLES TOBEY was chairman. Still later, when the Senate Small Business Committee was organized, I was named as chairman of that committee, and he was designated as the ranking minority member.

Still later it was my privilege to serve with him on the Committee on Foreign Relations.

I am proud of the association and the relationship I have had the privilege of enjoying with that great and good man.

CHARLEY TOBEY was a man who could be stern in his discipline and could be harsh to him who deserved harsh and stern treatment. He could be very stern with the hardened criminal or anyone guilty of wrongdoing, but, at the same time, he had a heart that was big and warm and kind.

I well recall when he was chairman of the Banking and Currency Committee a woman came before that committee with some small children. I do not remember how it happened that they were there, but their presence had to do with some proposed legislation. They told a story of hardship, of struggle, and of destitution. I remember that CHARLEY TOBEY, the chairman of the committee, with tears streaming down his cheeks, called on the people in the room to make a donation to help that woman and her children. He led the way by making a large contribution himself.

It was my privilege, Mr. President, to go with other Members of the Senate on the sad mission early this week to commit the remains of CHARLEY TOBEY to rest in the hills of his beloved New Hampshire.

I was glad to see the place he called home, to see the church in which he worshipped, to hear the comments of his preacher, his neighbors, and his friends. Somehow, Mr.

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President, I felt that I could see in the strength and clarity of those New England hills something of the rugged and fine character of CHARLEY TOBEY. I felt that he was the kind of man about whom anyone would say, "Here was a man."

I remember when I was studying Latin in college the fine old Latin professor called the attention of the class one day to the fact that there was no word in Latin which meant "He has died," but, instead, the Latin language had a phrase which meant "He has lived."

So I think of CHARLEY TOBEY. He has lived, and he has left his mark.

Mr. President, I can think of no one who could go forth into the Great Unknown, from whose bourne no traveler returns, with greater courage, with greater faith, and greater confidence than had CHARLEY TOBEY. I think of his going in the words of Tennyson:

Sunset and evening star and one clear call for me,
And may there be no moaning of the bar when I put out to sea.

Mr. STENNIS. Mr. President, when I came to the Senate in 1947, I followed a course, which is common to all of us, of seeking someone on the floor to whom I could look for leadership, guidance, and inspiration. My eye soon fell upon the Senator from New Hampshire, Mr. TOBEY. He spoke with great eloquence and conviction of the old-fashioned virtues of thrift, frugality, honor, honesty, and spiritual values. I owe him a lifelong debt for the talks he had with me and with others which will remain with us throughout the years. I used to tell him that he represented the conscience of New England, and he also represented the conscience of the United States Senate, a compliment which I think he genuinely appreciated.

I was one of the Members of the Senate who went to his funeral, and I should like to bring to the attention of the Senate just a few of the details of the simple service held in a church which was organized in 1771, making it older than any State in the Union. In the typical small New England

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town of Temple, having a population, I believe, of approximately 400 souls, all of whom, it seemed to me, must have been in attendance at the funeral, reflecting their great esteem, their fine respect, their admiration for the principles he so nobly demonstrated when he was with them and when he was here as their representative. The minister, Rev. Allen Lorimer, of the First Congregational Church, Montclair, N. J., a most eloquent man, read many verses which were in line with the character of CHARLES TOBEY. He read the Twenty-third Psalm, and the verses "I go to prepare a place for you," and many other scriptural passages, reflecting so well, I thought, the feelings of the people who knew CHARLES TOBEY best.

On a green hillside in the foothills of the White Mountains, all that was mortal of CHARLES TOBEY was laid in the ground to become in time a part of the eternal green of the trees, and his soul went to the God whom he so sincerely worshiped and with whom I am sure his soul will find an eternal resting place.

Thank God for the life of CHARLES TOBEY. A sound America lives so long as the spirit of CHARLES TOBEY lives.

Mr. MONRONEY. Mr. President, I wish to join my colleagues in paying tribute to CHARLES TOBEY, in expressing my sympathy to his wife, his children, and his grandchildren, and in expressing our deep sense of loss in the passing of this truly great and rugged American. I first met him many years ago when I became a Member of the House of Representatives. He was a man who was interested in his fellow men and he always had a ready hand and a cheery word to help a new Member of Congress over the difficulties which attend the early service of a new Member of Congress. I served on the committee of which he was the able chairman.

He had not only a fine sense of justice and strong feelings of indignation against corruption and crime, but he was willing to spend his energies in combating wrongdoing.

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During the long months of this session Senator TOBEY commuted back and forth to conduct waterfront hearings to clear up the bad situation in the shipping industry. This tiring and exhausting task could have been delegated to younger Members, but Senator TOBEY wished to see that the work was properly done, and he did it excellently.

The Senate is an institution which has become great because of the character, the leadership, the justice, and the honor of the men who have served here. I doubt if anyone who ever walked the floor of the Senate brought more integrity and honor to this great institution than did Senator TOBEY. If the Senate has a conscience, as it assuredly has, I like to feel it is symbolized in the rugged, truly American conscience of Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY. As we went to the funeral, in his own dearly beloved New England, with its rock-clad hills and towering pines, I thought of the spring from which our liberties flow. I thought of the crystal clear water of which came the straight thinking of CHARLES W. TOBEY. That stream which carries on from its source in the early days when this Union was formed and which was reflected in his voice on the floor of the United States Senate had a direct, lineal connection between our forefathers, who gave birth to this great idealism of democracy, and ourselves.

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, I rise to join with my colleagues in paying well-deserved tribute to our late departed friend, Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY. I am certain none of us have the appropriate words to express our heartfelt feelings in respect to this distinguished and wonderful man.

I like to think of CHARLES TOBEY in very simple terms. I like to think of him as a friend—and he was a good and sincere friend. He was a friend to those who wanted to enjoy and be inspired by his qualities of character and personality.

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It does not take years to develop friendship, Mr. President; it takes only a willingness to share in such a blessed experience.

To those of us young and new in public service, Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY was a great friend, and the nature of his spirit carried that friendship from his soul, and anyone privileged to share it, found there strength and guidance.

CHARLES TOBEY liked to help other people. That is a simple quality, but it is a wonderful one. He liked to help people, because I am sure that in his life he found times when he needed help.

I once heard a man of great wisdom say that people can never know what it is to sorrow until sadness and grief have come to their families. People can never know what it is to have sympathy until they have been in need of that consoling and healing emotion from others. I feel certain that CHARLES TOBEY knew all those things, because he lived a full life.

I think it can be best said that CHARLES TOBEY was a good man. He was a decent man. It is not necessary to say he was smart or intelligent. This is readily accepted and understood. The world is filled with such people. But what the world needs is men of decency and goodness. CHARLES TOBEY was that kind of man.

He was a brave and courageous man. His enemies knew it, and the forces of evil and sin, which he fought against, realized it.

CHARLES TOBEY was a great man, great not only as a scholar, and a philosopher, but great also because he was a man in the best sense that God Almighty could create.

He was an honorable citizen and a fine public servant. CHARLES TOBEY was an inspiration to young and old alike. His life served to remind the young that political participation and public service can be and should be honorable pursuits. Thank God for that inspiration at a time when

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far too many people are skeptical and cynical about public life and public service.

The life of CHARLES TOBEY reveals to those who are in the twilight of life that man's spirit can ever be fresh, vigorous, and useful; that chronological age has nothing to do with the beauty, liveliness, and a youthfulness of spirit which God keeps alive.

So I say the spirit of CHARLES TOBEY lives on. His is a spirit that is to be found wherever there is a struggle for righteousness over the forces of evil. His is the spirit of love conquering hate; of compassion for those who are in need. His is the spirit of the kindliness of the good Samaritan.

CHARLES TOBEY believed in people. He was not cynical even about those who had fallen by the wayside.

How well we remember that in recent weeks he revealed to the Senate that one who had been a public law officer, and had strayed from the paths of honor and integrity, through the efforts of CHARLES TOBEY returned to the straight and narrow and was now doing his job in an honorable and courageous manner.

CHARLES TOBEY was a builder. He was a helper. To him brotherhood was not simply a word. It was a testimonial of faith in God's children, created in the image of their Maker.

That is why CHARLES TOBEY believed in human dignity and practiced it. He believed in God's finest creation—man. He believed people should be free—free to grow, free to develop, free to create.

To CHARLES TOBEY, democracy was not politics alone. It was a spiritual faith, and his political life was motivated by that faith.

Finally, I believe those of us in the Senate and throughout America, who have so much to learn as we live, can look upon the life and works of CHARLES TOBEY as representing Amer-

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ica at its best; the kind of America we love and revere, and to which we pay tribute by our patriotism and our devotion.

His was a life of industry, of progressive thought, and of worthy deed, a life of service to mankind.

On behalf of Mrs. Humphrey and myself and our family, I extend heartfelt sympathy to Mrs. Tobey and to the family of CHARLES TOBEY.

Mr. NEELY. Mr. President—

We know when moons shall wane,
When summer birds from far shall cross the sea,
When autumn's hues shall tinge the golden grain—
But Death, oh, who shall teach us when to look for thee?
Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the northwind's breath,
And stars to set;—but all,
Thou hast all seasons for thine own, O Death!

This loathed, melancholy monarch of all he surveys, whose right there is none to dispute, with his swift sword of extinction, his unsympathetic scepter of grief and his sorrow's crown of sorrow, has for the second time within 30 days robbed the Senate of one of its most distinguished Members. Once more the silver cord has been loosed, the golden bowl broken, the pitcher broken at the fountain, the wheel broken at the cistern. Once more the mourners go about the streets. They are weeping in Washington and New Hampshire for the beloved late Senator "CHARLEY" TOBEY as Rachel wept in Rama for her children and would not be comforted because they were not.

With bowed heads, heavy hearts, and irrepressible emotion, we pay our last tribute of respect to this noble legislator, orator, statesman, patriot and friend. He confronted life with dauntless courage. With Christian faith, he obeyed the Master's commandment to set out upon the solemn sea that separates the narrow shore of time from the boundless kingdom of eternity.

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We affectionately extol Senator TOBEY's virtues, laud his service, and eulogize the characteristics that made him an ornament to the Senate, an asset to his country, and a blessing to humanity. His life was a soothing benediction to all who knew him. His death is an irreparable loss to the Republic which he dearly loved and faithfully served, and to which he diligently devoted the most fruitful years of his life. He was extraordinary in intellect, great in heart, and sublime in soul.

He began his brilliant political career by serving two terms in the New Hampshire House of Representatives and an additional term as speaker of that house. He next became a member and the president of the New Hampshire State Senate. Later he was elected Governor of New Hampshire in recognition of the honest, efficient public service he had rendered. Subsequently he was elected a Member of the 73d, 74th, and 75th Congresses. In 1938 he was elected a Member of the United States Senate, which is commonly known as the greatest legislative body in the world. He was reelected to the Senate in 1944 and 6 years later he was elected Senator for a third term which, if he had lived, would not have expired until January 1957.

At 40 his name was a household word in New Hampshire. At 50 the fame he had achieved and the honors he had won proclaimed him a political genius and one of fortune's favorite sons. His tireless energy was comparable to his outstanding ability and surpassing devotion to duty. During his entire service in the Senate he was the embodiment of the belief and supplication expressed in the following lines:

Better a day of strife
Than a century of sleep;
Give me instead of a long stream of life
The tempests and tears of the deep.

Only last Friday he actively discharged his duties on the floor of the Senate. It seems but an hour ago that he was thrilling the hearts of the Members of this body with his

eloquent admonitions to loftier ideals, greater devotion to duty, and sublimer service to God. But now we call his name in vain. He will answer "Here" no more. He has passed the limits of earthly vision. His shadowy form cannot be seen through the telescopes of science or the tears of grief. In the hush and sadness that pervade the sanctuary of our dead we ask anew the world-old question propounded by the suffering patriarch of Uz:

If a man die, shall he live again?

But, unlike the afflicted Job, we seek no refuge either in silence or submission. We simply turn from this perplexing question of the Old Testament to find it answered in the New by Him who came 15 centuries after Job and said:

Be thou faithful unto death, and I will give thee a crown of life.

Thanks to the hallowed hope which springs eternal in the Christian breast, we believe that the separation from our beloved colleague and friend is but for a night and that joy cometh in the morning. On occasions such as this thoughts of the last bitter hour come like a blight over our spirits. But even now, when earthly help and sympathy seem vain, we look beyond the cloud that hangs above us like a pall and there, through faith, we see the star of hope still shining on. In the lustrous light of that constant star, we read the assuring promise of the Savior of the world:

I am the resurrection, and the life; he that believeth in Me, though he were dead, yet shall he live: And whosoever liveth and believeth in Me shall never die.

In this promise we put our trust. While dogmas perish and creeds crumble; while agnosticism decays and atheism dies, we shall continue to lean upon the everlasting arm, believing that the twilight here is but the dawn of a grander day upon some other shore; believing that the feeble flame that flickers here for a little while will at last leap into a bright and shining light when the immortal spirit wings

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its flight back to Him that gave it birth. God pity the man who doubts the existence of another life in another land:

Who hopeless lays his dead away,
Nor looks to see the breaking day
Across the mournful marbles play:
Who hath not learned in the hours of faith
The truth, to flesh and sense unknown,
That life is ever Lord of death
And love can never lose its own.

Let us find comfort in the fact that when this dearly beloved friend was summoned—

To join
The innumerable caravan, which moves
To that mysterious realm, where each shall take
His chamber in the silent halls of death,
He went not, like the quarry slave at night,
Scourged to his dungeon, but sustained and soothed
By an unfaltering trust, approached his grave
Like one who wraps the drapery of his couch
About him and lies down to pleasant dreams.

Dear friend, peacefully sleep and blissfully dream on and on, through sunshine and shadow, through seedtime and harvest, through winter's storm and summer's calm until the angelic harbinger of the resurrection shall arouse thee from thy slumber and usher thee through the pearly gates of paradise into the never-ending joy and glory of thy Lord.

Mr. DOUGLAS. Mr. President, in the death of CHARLES TOBEY we have lost our best loved and one of our most respected Members. It is very hard for us to realize that he has left us in the flesh.

It is impossible to analyze the character of anyone, and it is especially difficult to pick out the salient characteristics of a man who was so attractive as CHARLES TOBEY and whose entire personality was so appealing.

In the days since his death I have been groping for the qualities which I thought were perhaps most basic in his life. It seems to me that they could be described in this way:

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He was essentially a kind man, a man of complete integrity and honesty, a man of fearless courage, a man whose other qualities were spiced with wit and humor.

Several of our colleagues have spoken of his kindness, and I believe all of us have experienced it at one time or another. I can remember when I first came to the Senate a little over 4 years ago, and had the natural feeling of fright and timidity, which we all experience when we come to this body. I suddenly looked around and found that Senator TOBEY had crossed the aisle and was sitting by my side. We had never met, although I had long known of him and respected him. But he gave me a few words of kindly greeting and encouragement, which to me were a source of strength. That was merely one very minor illustration of what he was constantly doing throughout his life.

Everyone he touched, he touched with kindness. It was not merely the individual kindness of one person to another; it was also social kindness. The hard-scrabble farmer, the slum family, men and women facing heavy sorrow, were those to whom his heart instinctively went out, and whose burdens he instinctively tried to lighten. He exemplified this characteristic not only in his individual contacts, but also as a legislator. He believed firmly that the Government was an agency for human welfare and he sought to make our Government an instrument to help humble people. So he was kind as a Senator as well as a man.

The second quality that naturally impressed us was his complete integrity. Politics is a pretty rough business. CHARLES TOBEY was in politics for 40 years. No one during that time, with any basis of fact, adversely reflected upon his complete integrity of action and of word. He never said things he did not mean. He never took a dirty dollar. He never compromised his principles. He never told half truths or untruths in order to gain political advantage. He was a man of complete honor, not merely in his personal life, but, which is much harder, in his political life as well.

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He was most certainly a man of courage; indeed he was a man of flaming courage. If he believed a given position was right, he took it, regardless of consequences, regardless of who was in opposition. He achieved great fame by his readiness, with our colleague, the Senator from Tennessee [Mr. Kefauver], to take on the criminal syndicate of this country. That required courage.

But he was not merely courageous toward sinful men who were in a sense outside the law. He was courageous also toward the rich and the successful and the powerful when they, too, sinned against the moral law.

He took on the politicians of his party and of my party when they were in the wrong. He risked his political career time after time. Some of us were afraid 3 years ago that the end had come for him.

It is a great tribute to the American people and to the people of New Hampshire that they recognized CHARLIE TOBEY for what he was, and that no matter how powerful those were who were arrayed against him, every time CHARLES TOBEY won. When he won, it was not merely a personal victory, it was a victory for the principles for which he stood.

A man can be honest and he can be courageous, and yet he can be unattractive. It was the great glory of CHARLIE TOBEY that he was a winsome, loving man, partly because of his kindness, but also because of his keen sense of humor. We all loved to see him bob up in debate in a heated moment with a Latin quotation, which he had learned at the Roxbury Latin School a half century before, and it was always appropriate. We loved his keen sense of the ridiculous, which he would express at the most tense moments, and bring joy to all of us.

So with all these qualities fused together, and many others—and I suspect all went back fundamentally to his religious faith—he was our best loved Member, and we shall miss him.

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This morning, as I was thinking what could best summarize his character, some lines from William Blake's poem "From Milton" came to mind. I believe they are familiar to most Senators, in a sense they describe the spirit of his life, particularly his life in the Senate:

Bring me my bow of burning gold!
Bring me my arrows of desire!
Bring me my spear! O clouds, unfold!
Bring me my chariot of fire!
I will not cease from mental fight,
Nor shall my sword sleep in my hand,
Till we have built Jerusalem
In England's green and pleasant land.

The valiant warrior, the loving spirit, the kind friend is gone in the flesh, but his memory lives, and in that sense as well as in others CHARLES TOBEY is immortal.

Mr. CASE. Mr. President, if ever a man in any of his expressions said something that might serve as his epitaph, it was CHARLES TOBEY. During the investigations of the Senate committee investigating crime and rackets an incident occurred when Senator TOBEY spoke as follows:

I want to say in my behalf that I have lived long years, and God has been good to me. I am a poor man and always will be. I still have a burden of debts from the First World War on my shoulders. But there is one thing I am. I am a free man. And I am willing that anything I ever did or said or wrote should stand in the light of day to anybody, friend or foe alike.

Mr. President, I recall at the time when that was uttered I thought it was one of the finest impromptu expressions I had ever heard a man make.

I am glad that in the review of his life the Associated Press the other day picked up the quotation, and it was carried through the length and breadth of our land.

In a day when all men talk about freedom it is well to remember that freedom is built by men who are free.

I think that simple sentence, "I am a free man," supported by his statement, "And I am willing that anything I

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ever did or said or wrote should stand in the light of day to anybody, friend or foe alike," should go down in the English language as one of the finest statements of personal freedom anyone has ever made. It was my privilege, as it was that of other Senators, first to meet CHARLES W. TOBEY as a Member of the House of Representatives. Not long after I entered the House he came to the Senate. Thereafter, whenever I met him—whether in the halls or at the door of the Senate Chamber, when I came here—he always remembered our brief association in the House of Representatives, and I thought he felt that a little personal friendship had grown out of it.

His customary greeting to all his friends—and all of us will always associate it with his warm-hearted nature—was, "Hello, dear friend." To me that is an inspiration. I hope that some day I shall again hear him say, "Hello, dear friend."

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, CHARLES TOBEY will be missed by all who had the privilege of serving with him in the Senate of the United States. It was not my privilege to know him as long as many other Members of the Senate had known him; but when I came to the Senate, 8 years ago, and at that time knew very few Members of the Senate personally, Senator TOBEY went out of his way to be helpful to me. He asked me to come to his office. He advised me on the problems of the Senate and on some of the personalities here, and he tried to make me feel at home in this body.

During the past year, I had the privilege of serving with him as a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

I always found him to be most friendly. As the distinguished Senator from South Dakota [Mr. CASE] has stated, Senator TOBEY's almost universal greeting, either in committee or on the floor of the Senate or in the hallways, was, "Good morning, dear friend," or "How are you, dear friend?"

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Some of the most vivid recollections I have of CHARLES TOBEY are of his participation in the heated debates which sometimes occur in the Senate. On such occasions, he often would rise and, with his fine sense of humor, either would tell a story or would make an observation which would tend to break the tenseness and to give his colleagues a chance to relax a little. His humorous and wise remarks on such occasions served a very useful purpose.

On other occasions, when he was aroused, he reminded me of the way in which my grandmother who came from the State of Maine used to become aroused in what she referred to as her righteous New England indignation. I think CHARLES TOBEY had such righteous indignation when he felt either that a public trust was being betrayed or that a question of high public policy was at issue, or that some form of corruption or injustice needed to be corrected. On such occasions, CHARLES TOBEY—better than any other man I can think of—personified the righteous New England indignation.

He was born in Massachusetts, but at an early age moved to the State of New Hampshire. I shall not repeat what has been said today by my colleagues, in referring to his long service to his State and his Nation, including service in both Houses of the Congress.

Certainly those of us who were privileged to serve with him will never forget him. As long as we live, we shall miss his greeting, "Good morning, dear friend."

Mr. KEFAUVER. Mr. President, on Saturday last I had the privilege of saying a few words in tribute to our late beloved colleague, CHARLES TOBEY. So I shall not speak at length at this time.

Indeed, nothing can be added to the beautiful and touching tributes which have been paid on the floor of the Senate to the life, character, and noble qualities of CHARLES W. TOBEY.

Many newspaper editorials in tribute to him have come to my attention. By means of their editorials, great numbers

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of our outstanding newspapers—regardless of their economic and political philosophies and views—have joined in paying tribute to the life and the high purpose of CHARLES TOBEY. I have never before seen such unanimity of opinion among the Nation's newspapers, as expressed in their editorials. Typical of them are one from the New York Times and one from the Knoxville News-Sentinel, of my own State. I ask unanimous consent that those two editorials and an article from the New York Times may be printed at this point in the RECORD, as a part of my remarks.

There being no objection, the editorials and article were ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

[From the New York Times of July 26, 1953]

A TRUE NEW ENGLANDER

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY, of New Hampshire, had been in public life for 40 years, beginning as a selectman and winding up as a United States Senator. A large section of the American public first became aware of him, however, when he appeared on television as a member of the Kefauver committee in 1951. Senator TOBEY's firmly compressed lips, the penetrating glance of the often stern eyes behind the glasses, the flashes of wit, the insistence on knowing where the facts about crime and criminals lay—all these made him a distinct and recognizable character.

Entering politics in his early thirties after a successful career in business, he never was the backslapping type of politician, nor did he willingly have to do with the gentlemen who make deals in the traditional smoke-filled rooms. When he thought the time had come to change his mind, he changed it. A Bull Mooser in his early career, he was outraged by some New Deal policies—especially, in his role of shrewd New Englander, by the tendency to spend large sums of money. Beginning as an isolationist who as late as November 1941 voted against repeal of the Neutrality Act, he accepted the challenge of Pearl Harbor and served well and faithfully as a supporter of the internationalist policies that the war and the war's aftermath made necessary.

Nobody, not even the titular leaders of his own party, could know in advance just how his mind would work. The truth was, he worked it himself instead of letting other people make the decisions for him. He won his last senatorial election in 1950

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in a knock-down-and-drag-out struggle brought on by the effort of the regular New Hampshire Republicans to put him out of business. His constituents may sometimes have been puzzled by his independence, but they respected it and they respected him.

At the age of 73, which he reached last Wednesday, he still had much to give to the people of New Hampshire and to people everywhere who respect honesty and character even in a man with whom they do not always agree. His roots were deep in New England soil and in New England traditions. It may be that he will be mostly missed for his courage—a quality in him which his country and his party could profitably have used a little longer.

[From the New York Times of July 26, 1953]

CAPITAL MOURNS PASSING OF TOBEY—EISENHOWER SENDS A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO WIDOW—SENATE CUTS ITS SESSION

WASHINGTON, July 25.—Flags at the Capitol flew at half staff and the Senate cut short a Saturday session today and adjourned until Monday at noon, out of respect to Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY, the colorful New Hampshire Republican who died last night of coronary thrombosis.

Among the many messages of condolences to the family was one from President Eisenhower, who expressed "heartfelt sympathy" in a telegram from Quantico, Va.

President Eisenhower wired his condolences to Mrs. Tobey at her Alexandria, Va., home. The message said:

"I was shocked and grieved at the sudden passing of your husband. My knowledge of Senator TOBEY's tireless efforts in the public service prompts me to pay tribute to the contributions which he made throughout a long and useful career.

"He gave himself with devotion and selflessness. Mrs. Eisenhower joins me in heartfelt sympathy."

Funeral services for Senator TOBEY, who was 73 years of age, will be held at 3 p. m., Tuesday, at the Congregational Church, in Temple, N. H., his hometown, with burial in the church cemetery.

BRIDGES PAYS TRIBUTE

Senator Styles Bridges, Republican, of New Hampshire, and President pro tempore of the Senate, paid tribute to his colleague in moving adjournment of the Senate out of respect. Senator William F. Knowland, of California, the acting majority leader, set aside Thursday afternoon for a full session of eulogies.

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Senator Bridges praised Senator TOBEY for his long and continuous public service as a State legislator, Governor of New Hampshire, a Member of Congress and United States Senator.

"He was a colorful figure, a crusader for what he believed and a hard fighter," Mr. Bridges added. "He was a very human person, whom his colleagues grew to know and to understand as the result of their close associations with him.

"New Hampshire has suffered the loss of an outstanding public servant, and the Senate has suffered the loss of one of its most distinguished and outstanding Members. I extend to Mrs. Tobey and members of his family my deepest sympathy in their great loss."

LINEUP IS 47 FOR EACH

Mr. TOBEY's death left the political division in the Senate temporarily at 47 Republicans, 47 Democrats, and 1 Independent, Wayne Morse, of Oregon.

Gov. Hugh Gregg, of New Hampshire, a Republican, is expected to appoint a Republican successor shortly, restoring the 48-47-1 lineup but making his choice from the conservative wing of the party. Senator TOBEY counted himself as one of what he and like-minded colleagues called the little band of liberals in the Senate. He frequently voted with the Democrats.

At the same time there was some speculation over the possible appointment of Sherman Adams, President Eisenhower's chief White House assistant. Mr. Adams is a former Governor of New Hampshire. Wesley Powell, narrowly defeated by Senator TOBEY in the 1950 primary for the Republican senatorial nomination, was also mentioned here as a possible choice.

Senator Bridges, who doubtless will play an influential role in the choice of a successor, declined to discuss that question.

It is known, however, that he has been worried over the possibility that Mr. Adams would run against him next year for the Republican senatorial nomination. Appointment of Mr. Adams to Senator TOBEY's seat might solve that problem, although any successor would have to stand for election next year to serve the balance of Senator TOBEY's unexpired term, which runs through 1956.

Governor Gregg, a close political friend of Senator Bridges, was campaign manager for Mr. Powell in the latter's unsuccessful bid for Senator TOBEY's seat in 1950. Mr. Powell, now practicing law in New Hampshire, was Senator Bridges' administrative assistant at the time.

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WAS A COLORFUL FIGURE

Senator TOBEY's independence and sharp tongue made him one of the more colorful figures in American public life. During his career in Congress both as a Representative and Senator he was a champion of the underdog—sometimes a very emotional one.

He shared the attention of a vast television audience during the New York hearings of the Senate Crime Committee in 1951. Revelations linking criminals and high public officials so distressed him that tears flowed down his cheeks as he pleaded to heaven for reform and honesty in public life.

Several of the characters called before the committee as witnesses were themselves in tears during Senator TOBEY's emotional outbursts. His colleagues felt that he contributed a welcome touch of moral indignation to a spectacle that threatened to become a cynical recitation of a sordid phase of American life.

Because of his independence Senator TOBEY was not always in the inner councils of the Republican Party in spite of his many decades of service. During the Senate committee hearings on the removal from command of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur the Senator scored his fellow-Republicans for making too obvious efforts to take political advantage of the situation and reminded them that these efforts were resulting in an undue prolonging of the hearings. In this, as in many other debates, Senator TOBEY found appropriate Biblical quotations to support his position.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY was born in Roxbury, Mass., on July 22, 1880, a son of William H. and Ellen Hall Parker Tobey. He received his entire formal education at Roxbury Latin School. An honorary M. A. degree was conferred upon him in 1939 by Dartmouth College. One of his earliest jobs was that of clerk for a Boston shoe firm.

He moved to New Hampshire in 1903 and settled in the small village of Temple, where he farmed and raised flowers. He was glad to concur in the popular statement concerning the village that it was "an Eden without original sin" and the "place where souls on their way to Paradise linger for 20 years."

Young Mr. TOBEY was chosen as a village selectman, was sent to the State legislature and finally was named to the State senate. He was elected Governor of New Hampshire in 1929 and then served in the 73d, 74th, and 75th Congresses from 1933 to 1939. He was elected to the United States Senate in 1938.

DEFEATED WESLEY POWELL

During the first part of his term he was a rabid anti-New Dealer, but later proved his independence by supporting appointments such as that of Henry Wallace to the post of Secretary of Commerce.

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Before Pearl Harbor he was considered a strong isolationist, but he showed his interest in international cooperation by his enthusiastic work at the Bretton Woods Monetary Conference in 1944.

In 1944 Senator TOBEY was elected to a second term that ended in January 1951. Earlier his election had been more or less a routine matter, but in 1951, when he sought to return to the Senate, he had on his hands the toughest primary election fight that he had ever experienced. His opponent was Wesley Powell, a protege of Senator STYLES BRIDGES and in the primary Senator TOBEY managed to win by about 39,000 votes to 27,000.

The duel between Senator TOBEY and William O'Dwyer, former mayor of New York, when the latter appeared before the Senate Crime Committee in New York in April 1951, was relished by one of the largest television audiences that ever had tuned in on such an event. Stung by serious accusations of having had underworld associations, Mr. O'Dwyer suddenly counterattacked by charging that Senator TOBEY himself had received campaign contributions from unknown sources. Mr. O'Dwyer said that he had the proof right in his pocket.

In a great emotional burst Senator TOBEY denied the charges which were, in fact, never seriously established. On this occasion the Senator found himself in the midst of a violent newspaper battle in his own State, with charges of official protection of illegal horserace betting being exchanged. In addition, it was charged in the Monitor-Patriot, of Concord, N. H., that Senator TOBEY's expenditures in his Senate campaign had exceeded the legal limit fixed for this type of expenditure. The charges were never officially pressed.

With tears in his eyes, Senator TOBEY arose at one of the New York sessions of the Senate Crime Committee and declared:

"I am willing that everything I ever did or said or wrote should stand in the light of day to everybody, friend and foe alike."

RELAXED BY SINGING HYMNS

Senator TOBEY liked to think of himself as a Yankee farmer, although he was an insurance salesman and businessman as well. He was a Baptist "with a strong affection for the Episcopal service," as he once said, and one of his favorite forms of relaxation was hymn singing. He and his family would haul a light organ to a hilltop near their home and summon the neighbors for a good old-fashioned hymn festival.

Senator TOBEY's mother had required him to read a little of the Bible every day, and he never deviated from this habit. A favorite

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bit of advice—one he frequently gave to students in his old school—ran something as follows:

“Make it a point every day to talk to somebody who knows more than you do.”

[From the Knoxville News-Sentinel of July 27, 1953]

GOD'S ANGRY MAN

Few men who have been in the United States Senate have had more personal color and more tireless drive than Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY, of New Hampshire, who died Saturday.

Senator TOBEY was a man whose beliefs and disbeliefs were dramatically on view for all to see. Because of his emotional reaction to the sordid and revolting recital of crime and corruption, as revealed in 1951 by the Kefauver committee, Senator TOBEY became nationally known as “God’s angry man.”

But the Senator, in his 20 years in Congress, also earned a reputation for a singularly stubborn brand of political independence. He long considered himself a member of the little band of liberals on the Republican side of the Senate—back in New Deal days—and frequently, by his votes and speeches, justified this classification.

Much already has been said about the Senator’s energetic crusading, his faithfulness to his position, and the services he performed.

But, whatever else history may say of him, it cannot fail to put down Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY as a man capable of great moral indignation at a time when that essential ingredient of public service was all too lacking.

Mr. KEFAUVER. Mr. President, as has been stated, one test of a man is to be found in his relationships with his family and with those who work with him. The devotion of Senator TOBEY’s family to him was outstanding, as was the devotion to him of the members of his office staff and the members of the staffs of the various committees on which he served, and of some of which he was chairman. The companionship he enjoyed with the members of the staff of his office and the members of the staffs of his committees will long be remembered.

Mr. President, we have indeed lost a great Senator and a wonderful friend.

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I wish to express my personal sympathy to Senator TOBEY's wife and the other members of his family, and to the members of his office staff and the staffs of the committees on which he served.

Mrs. SMITH of Maine. Mr. President, in the 14 years that I have served in the House and the Senate, I have heard many inspiring eulogies delivered by the Members of Congress in praising their colleagues who have passed on. I myself have delivered eulogies on this floor and on the floor of the House.

But this time, Mr. President, there is so much to say, and I feel so deeply, that I do not know where to start and where to end. No death in the Senate has been such a blow to me as the death of the beloved Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY. Mere words simply cannot express the choking grief I feel. No one can take the place of CHARLES TOBEY in the Senate and in the hearts of Americans throughout the Nation.

Mr. AIKEN. Mr. President, last Saturday morning, when we learned that CHARLES TOBEY was dead, it did not seem real. It did not seem possible that one who had been so close to us and who was so badly needed by his country at times such as the present could have been taken suddenly from our midst; but it was real. The sympathy of all of us, and all the sympathy we can muster goes to his widow, his children, and the other members of his family; to the members of the office force who served him so loyally, and to the community which claimed him.

It is futile for me to attempt to put into words what I feel about CHARLES TOBEY. We were near neighbors in the hills of New England. For many years I had been privileged to call him friend. It has been said on the floor of the Senate this afternoon that he was a great man. Few will dispute that statement. But, Mr. President, what is a great man? It depends upon one's definition of "greatness." If the

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acquisition of wealth and being lionized and adored among the ranks of social and economic royalty are necessary ingredients of greatness, then it may be that CHARLES TOBEY was not great. But if a determination to do right; to relieve suffering wherever it might be found; to destroy evil; to love one's home, family, and friends; to endure sorrow, sickness, and death among his loved ones, while still retaining faith in his fellow man and being governed by an unswerving determination to serve his country and his God—if such a determination constitutes greatness, then CHARLES TOBEY was among the noblest and greatest of them all.

I know something of the emotional strain under which he labored, the constant threats on the part of the forces of evil to destroy him, the continuous sickness and suffering from which, it seems, his immediate family was never free; his utter love for his home and his community, and the homesickness of being away from them. This fall, he would have picked the first crop of peaches from a new orchard which he himself planted 3 years ago. He had looked forward to it; and he was always thinking of his New Hampshire home. He had planned to set out new lilac bushes this fall around the old-fashioned farm home in which he lived so long.

Some of us may recall that about the first week in October of each year "CHARLIE" TOBEY would miss a few sessions of the Senate. It was the time when the coloring leaves of autumn always called him back to New Hampshire. To visit his native heath at that time was almost a ritual with him.

America needs men in high places who are not too important to love the homespun things of life. On last Tuesday I was among the hundreds who attended the funeral of "CHARLIE" TOBEY. The white church on the New Hampshire hilltop seats but 200 people. Very many of his other old friends, neighbors, and admirers, from near and far, stood sadly outside the church in the clear air and sunshine, in an atmosphere that only a summer day in New England can

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produce. The service was short and simple, as he would have desired it to be.

Following the services, he was laid at rest in the little pine-shaded cemetery, among the surroundings which gave him the inspiration to do good, to crusade evil, to love his fellow man, and to have faith in his God.

Mr. President, one of the Nation's truly great men, and one of its humblest, now sleeps among the peaceful hills which gave him moral and spiritual strength. I know that his fondest hope would be that others will continue the work which he so nobly carried on.

The services at the funeral of Senator TOBEY were conducted by one of his old New Hampshire friends and neighbors, Rev. Allan I. Lorimer, D. D., of Montclair, N. J. I ask unanimous consent to have a transcript of the services printed in the body of the Record.

There being no objection, the transcript was ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

SERVICES FOR SENATOR CHARLES TOBEY IN TEMPLE, N. H., JULY 28, 1953
(Rev. Allan I. Lorimer, D. D., pastor of the First Congregational Church of Montclair, N. J.)

"Now the laborer's task is o'er,
Now the battle day is past.
Now upon that farther shore
Lands the voyager at last.
Father, in Thy gracious keeping,
Here we leave Thy servant, sleeping."

"I am the resurrection and the life, sayeth the Lord: he that believeth in me, though he were dead, yet shall he live, and whosoever liveth and believeth in me shall never die.

"Come unto me, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest.

"God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in time of trouble."

For generations the 23d Psalm has comforted the sorrowing heart and sustained the soul of the lonely with peace of mind and faith.

"The Lord is my shepherd; I shall not want. He maketh me to lie down in green pastures: He leadeth me beside the still waters.

"He restoreth my soul.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

"He leadeth me in the paths of righteousness for His name's sake.

"Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil: for Thou art with me.

"Thou preparest a table before me in the presence of mine enemies: Thou anointest my head with oil; my cup runneth over. Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life: and I will dwell in the House of the Lord forever.

"Blessed are they that mourn, for they shall be comforted. Peace I leave with you; my peace I give unto you; not as the world giveth, give I unto you. Let not your heart be troubled, neither be afraid. Ye believe in God, believe also in Me. In My Father's house are many mansions; if it were not so I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you, that where I am, there ye may be also."

"And I heard a voice from Heaven, saying, 'Blessed are the dead who have died in the Lord from henceforth.' Yea, saith the spirit, that they may rest from their labors, and their works do follow them.

"Therefore are they before the throne of God, and serve Him day and night in His temple; and He that sitteth on the throne shall dwell among them.

"They shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more; neither shall the sun light on them, nor any heat.

"For the lamb, which is in the midst of the throne, shall feed them, and shall lead them unto living fountains of waters; and God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes.

"No man can serve two masters; for either he will hate the one and love the other, or else he will hold to the one and despise the other. Ye cannot serve both God and Mammon.

"Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. But his delight is in the law of the Lord, and in His law doth he meditate day and night."

PRAYER: SENATOR CHARLES TOBEY

Almighty and Eternal God, from whom each of us hath come, for whom each of us should live, and to whom, at our appointed hour, each of us must return, bestow Thy presence upon us, we beseech Thee, as gathered together in this solemn hour we give thanks unto Thee for the life of this, thy son, CHARLES, whom Thou hast given us, who lived and loved among us, who served faithfully his beloved State, his Nation, and his God.

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We come to Thee, not because we are strong but because we need Thee. Thou dost create our bodies from the dust. Our souls and spirits come from Thee, and return to Thee when our earthly life is over. So runs our faith. For that faith we bless Thee.

Speak to each of us in this solemn hour Thy word of hope and peace. Strengthen us in our deepest hope, that ties and affections binding us so intimately together upon earth cannot be lost or broken, that whosoever liveth and believeth in Thee shall not die but have everlasting life.

Wilt Thou hear our silent prayers of gratitude, affection, and respect for the life of this, Thy son, CHARLES; the silent prayers of his neighbors and fellow townsmen who gave to, and received from him, friendship, and faith; the prayers of the plain people of New Hampshire whose trust in him ever found response, and the yearning to represent their finer and more considered interests in both State and Nation; the prayers of those who served with him in the highest councils of our land and who found in him a constant champion of Christian honor and a compelling voice of Christian conscience. And wilt Thou hear the prayers of his host of friends, in high places and in low, in towns and villages and cities across the length and breadth of our great land who rightfully placed their faith in him as Thine ambassador to remove the powers of Satan and his dark shadows from our beloved America.

Especially do we pray for Thy comfort and benediction upon his family, upon his children and his grandchildren, his wife, all who were near and dear to him. May they be comforted by his deep and genuine faith that love and affection bound to the years of family living, in the wondrous mystery of death, bring us all nearer to Thee and to Thy Fatherly care; do Thou enable the Nation to live as our Senator would have us live, that life of righteousness, honor, and peace, until that day of great reunion, when neither death nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor powers, nor things present, nor things to come, nor height, nor depth, nor any other creature shall be able to separate us from the love of God which is in Christ Jesus, our Lord.

APPRECIATION: SENATOR CHARLES TOBEY

CHARLES TOBEY was equally at home whether in leading a crusade for Jesus Christ or in conducting a crusade against crime. He was the unique apostle of Christ who could lead a hymn sing in his beloved town of Temple, deeply move a congregation to a compelling devotion to the highest and finest values of the Christian faith, and in the Nation lash forth at a criminal who had violated the

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

moral law. We all remember his moral indignation at a man who sought to undermine American institutions:

"Come clean, man, and bare your soul before Almighty God."

CHARLES TOBEY dramatically expressed the American conscience toward wickedness and corruption in our homeland. I like to think of his leadership in terms of the saying, "Full steam ahead in the name of the Lord, and damn the torpedoes." His was the indignation of the Boston Tea Party brought to bear against the evils of our day. CHARLES TOBEY was that rare person, a genuine Christian influencing the departments of Government. His moral indignation against pharisaism was equalled by his deep-seated desire to place truth and justice and righteousness upon the throne. We think of Senator TOBEY in terms of another great American who said, "It is the business of little minds to shrink; but he whose heart is firm, and whose conscience approves his conduct, will pursue his principles unto death."

I remember well once hearing the Senator deliver an accounting of his office before a group of New Hampshire citizens. He told us that for years he had taken to his heart a famous saying of Abraham Lincoln, and had tried to make this saying the basis of his service to the Nation: "Let us have faith that right makes might, and in that faith let us to the end dare to do our duty as we understand it."

CHARLES TOBEY was unawed by opinion which he believed to be wrong. He was undismayed by opposition that suggested ulterior motives. He was unyielding in his devotion to Christian conscience, and totally undisturbed by personal threat. CHARLES TOBEY confronted life with courage. Our State is better, and our Nation is finer for his having dwelled among us. Not much better could be said of any man. He courageously represented the finest instincts of Christian America. God bless New Hampshire for having given the Nation such a loyal servant of Jesus Christ.

"Once to every man and nation comes the moment to decide
In the strife of truth with falsehood, for the good or evil side:

Some great cause, God's new Messiah, offering each the bloom or
blight,

And the choice goes by forever, 'twixt that darkness and that
light,

Though the cause of evil prosper, yet 'tis truth alone is strong,
Though her portion be the scaffold, and upon the throne be
wrong—

Yet that scaffold sways the future, and behind the dim unknown
Standeth God within the shadow, keeping watch above His own."

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Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, in the passing of CHARLES TOBEY the Senate has lost one of its best known and most memorable figures. CHARLES TOBEY was a man of honest convictions. He was a man of humor, one who thoroughly enjoyed life and who looked upon the passing scene without fear. CHARLES TOBEY was a righteous man, a man whose conscience was clear. CHARLES TOBEY was a good man, a man who walked in the narrow path of rectitude.

We who have served with him for so many years, both in the House of Representatives and in the Senate, feel a very keen sense of loss. We shall miss his flashing wit, his courageous championship of that which he believed to be right, his bitter condemnation of evil in whatever form it appeared.

CHARLES TOBEY was a progressive, a colorful, a courageous, and conscientious Senator. Our hearts go out to his family in their bereavement.

We shall miss him greatly.

Proceedings
in the
House of Representatives

Proceedings in the House

MONDAY, July 27, 1953.

A message from the Senate, by Mr. Ast, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had adopted the following resolution (S. Res. 151):

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and deep regret the announcement of the death of Hon. CHARLES W. TOBEY, late a Senator from the State of New Hampshire.

Resolved, That the President of the Senate shall appoint a committee, of which he shall be a member, to attend the funeral of the deceased Senator.

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

Resolved, That, as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased Senator, the Senate do now adjourn.

The SPEAKER. The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Vermont [Mr. Prouty].

Mr. PROUTY. Mr. Speaker, it is my sad duty to announce the passing of the junior Senator from New Hampshire, the Honorable CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY. Congressman Cotton and Congressman Merrow have requested that I assume this responsibility in view of the fact that they are in New Hampshire to attend the Senator's funeral. It seemed only proper that a representative from a neighboring State should perform this duty in their absence.

CHARLES TOBEY had been in public life for 40 years and held virtually every elective office the people of his town and State could confer from selectman to Senator. Some of the positions held by Senator TOBEY during his long and colorful career were State senator, speaker of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, Member of United States House

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of Representatives, and Governor of New Hampshire. Born in modest circumstances Senator TOBEY was forced to abandon his formal education at an early age, but this only served to instill in him a greater desire to learn and his many brilliant public utterances proclaim to all the world that here was truly a self-educated man.

A large segment of the American people became very much aware of Senator TOBEY when he appeared on television as a member of the Kefauver committee in 1951. The work of the Kefauver committee was very close to the heart of CHARLES TOBEY, for the committee provided a medium through which he could carry on more vigorously the moral crusade which he embarked upon in the early years of his life. Many of the public statements of Senator TOBEY demonstrated his deep religious conviction, independence of thought and spirit of self-sacrifice. After the disclosures of the Kefauver crime investigation the Senator declared:

When the hearts of men and women are touched, they take their inspiration from the master of men, and then we will have a righteous and a new America and we will have in this Nation a nation in which dwelleth righteousness, and before God it is high time.

The New York Times pointed out in a tribute to this great New Englander that—

Nobody, not even the titular leaders of his own party, could know in advance just how his mind would work. The truth was, he worked it himself instead of letting other people make the decisions for him.

Senator TOBEY, at the time of the Kefauver committee hearings, made a statement which provides a key to understanding his personality and philosophy. It reads as follows:

I have lived long years and God has been good to me. I am a poor man and always will be. But there is one thing I am. I am a free man. And I am willing that anything I ever did or said or wrote should stand in the light of day to anybody, friend or foe alike.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

In ideals, accomplishment, aspirations, and public service CHARLES TOBEY was the personification of a truly great American. To his family I extend my sincere sympathy and I say to his children that I am confident that the deep moral and religious characteristics of their father will serve as inexhaustible sources of inspiration in the days that lie ahead.

Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have permission to extend their remarks at this point on the life, character, and public service of the late Senator TOBEY.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Vermont?

There was no objection.

Mr. MERROW. Mr. Speaker, the sudden passing of Senator CHARLES W. TOBEY was a profound shock to his many admirers and friends throughout the Nation. The country has suffered greatly in the loss of the New Hampshire statesman who was held in the highest respect throughout the length and breadth of the land.

Senator TOBEY became widely known as one of the most active members of the Kefauver committee. Millions of people heard and saw him through the medium of television and were deeply impressed with the effectiveness of his work as an indefatigable crusader for a better America. His valuable contribution to American life is imperishable. He established a record that will never be forgotten.

Senator TOBEY had a long, distinguished, and eminent career of public service unparalleled in the annals of our State. From his first election by his fellow townsmen in Temple through three successive elections to the United States Senate, he never suffered a defeat. His climb to prominence was steady and constant, evidencing an ever-growing confidence by the people in his great ability.

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Senator TOBEY served in both branches of the New Hampshire Legislature. He was Governor of the Granite State and a Member of Congress from the Second District before being elected to the United States Senate in 1938. From that time until his death he held many important and influential posts in that body. He proved himself to be an outstanding legislator.

CHARLES W. TOBEY was a devoted, a vigorous, and an energetic crusader for everything that is fine and beautiful in life. He always spoke his mind with absolute fearlessness and with an indomitable courage. He was truly a self-educated man and by assiduous devotion to learning acquired a breadth of knowledge on the complex problems before the country that few men possess. He was an effective orator and an able statesman.

His passing terminates a colorful career in the history of New Hampshire. Senator TOBEY will live in the hearts of his countrymen as an orator, a crusader, a statesman, and a great Christian gentleman. He was a man of tremendous stature. The Nation is better because Senator TOBEY lived and walked among us. His loss will be keenly and deeply felt.

I extend my heartfelt sympathy to Mrs. Tobey and his family.

Mr. COTTON. Mr. Speaker, the Congress, the Nation, and his own home State, has heard with deep sorrow of the sudden death of CHARLES W. TOBEY, a Senator from the State of New Hampshire. As the Representative of the Second Congressional District, which he formerly so ably represented in this House, I wish to add my voice to the many others, both in official and private life, who are paying tribute to his memory this day.

In 1919 while a student in a little New Hampshire preparatory school, I first met CHARLES W. TOBEY and heard him speak. I shall never forget how, as a schoolboy, I was thrilled by his utterance and impressed by his personality.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

During the 34 years that have elapsed since, I have known and have been associated with him in the political and civic life of our State and Nation. I have listened to him numberless times and have never once failed to be stirred by the experience. He was that kind of a man.

At the time of my first meeting with him in 1919, he was speaker of the New Hampshire House of Representatives. He had already served the people of his own town of Temple in almost every official capacity, and had made his mark in the State legislature prior to attaining the speakership. In the years that followed he served as president of the State senate, as Governor of New Hampshire, as a Representative in the Congress of the United States, and finally, as a United States Senator. I doubt if any man in the history of New Hampshire has served the people in such a complete and unbroken succession of public offices over such a period of time. It is noteworthy that although he was outspoken, fearless, and frank, and aroused much opposition, he never once met with political defeat or was rejected by his fellow citizens. They continued to repose confidence in him, and kept him in public offices of ever-increasing responsibility for nearly half a century. There can be but one explanation for this remarkable record. He was an honest and sincere man. He may have been in error at times in the positions he took on public questions, as all of us are, but right or wrong, he was loyal to his convictions and his people knew it.

In the death of CHARLES W. TOBEY, New Hampshire and the Nation have lost a most forceful figure. Gifted with a dynamic personality and a boundless energy, he achieved a career in public life that furnishes a record unique in the history of our State and which, I venture to assert, has hardly ever been equaled in the Nation. Senator TOBEY accomplished this single-handedly without the aid of wealth or influence. Highly emotional and deeply religious, he was often dramatic and never dull. New Hampshire will not

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soon forget his long and faithful service, nor shall we who have served with him. His memory will be cherished by his many friends and by his own family circle which meant so much to him, and to whom our sympathy goes at this time.

Mr. LANE. Mr. Speaker, under leave to extend my remarks, I wish to include the following splendid eulogy that appeared in the Lynn Telegram-News, Lynn, Mass., Sunday, July 26, 1953:

SENATOR CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

In the death of Senator CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY, of New Hampshire, the Nation lost a forceful figure, gifted with dynamic personality and boundless energy. He achieved a long career in public life, holding every office the citizens of his State could give him—surely a unique record in recent history.

Born in Roxbury, July 22, 1880, TOBEY received his education in the city's public schools and the Roxbury Latin School. He left school at 16 to earn his own living. It was not long before he made his mark and held banking and insurance jobs. He moved his family in 1911 to a farm in New Hampshire, which he owned since 1903, but used mostly for a summer home. He operated the farm until 1917, when he moved to Manchester, N. H., to go into the bond business. Later he joined the F. M. Hoyt Shoe Co. and became its president in 1924.

Being elected selectman in the town of Temple, N. H., started him on a political career. He soon extended his interest to State affairs. In 1915 he went to the house of representatives and served 3 terms. In 1919-20 he was speaker. Later he was elected State senator and served as president of that body. In 1929 he was elected Governor and served one 2-year term. In 1932 he was elected to Congress and served in that body until 1938, when he was elected to the United States Senate, a position he held at the time of his death.

He had the unique distinction of never losing an election. This is indeed a record of historic significance.

He was the son of William A. and Ellen (Parker) Tobey. When he left school he worked for \$3 a week in a Boston investment banking firm.

He gained fame as one of the outspoken members of the Kefauver crime committee. Since then he led the investigation of "water-front rackets" along the eastern coast. Although not a lawyer, it

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY

was his role in the investigations that brought him before the eyes of the Nation. His Bible quotations during the hearings proved an unnerving experience for most of the alleged gangsters.

Asked once why he was so tough on crooks, TOBEY replied: "Well, when you're dealing with toughs, you've got to be tough. You've got to hit first. I let them have it. I shoot from the hip first."

TOBEY stirred television audiences with his tears. Once he made a tearful plea for a religious crusade against criminals and crooked politicians. He came to be known as the Bible-quoting Senator.

Like a plain talking farmer he hated hypocrisy. He liked things in the open. He always recalled the advice he received when a student at Roxbury Latin: "Make it a point to talk everyday to someone who knows more than you do."

He was a real fighter. His contempt for those who would destroy America either by crime or being subversive was quite emphatic in the use of the words "underworld lice," "crooks," and "notorious breed."

He stood by the people and causes he liked. He was motivated by no other desire than to do good to the people and the world. He was a liberal in politics and at the same time independent. He never outgrew the common people.

Senator TOBEY always fought unflinchingly for what he thought was right. The country and New Hampshire loses much in his death. His accomplishments will live as a monument to his memory.

Mr. PROUTY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 357).

The Clerk read as follows:

Resolved, That the House has heard with profound sorrow of the death of Hon. CHARLES W. TOBEY, a Senator of the United States from the State of New Hampshire.

Resolved, That the Clerk communicate these resolutions to the Senate and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased Senator.

Resolved, That a committee of four Members be appointed on the part of the House to join the committee appointed on the part of the Senate to attend the funeral.

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The SPEAKER. The Chair appoints as members of the funeral committee on the part of the House, Messrs. Merrow, Cotton, Nelson, and Prouty.

The Clerk will report the further resolution.

The Clerk read as follows:

Resolved, That as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased the House do now adjourn.

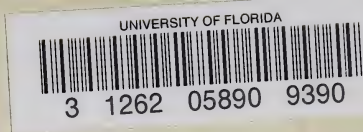
The resolution was agreed to.

Accordingly (at 7 o'clock and 37 minutes p. m.) the House, pursuant to its previous order, adjourned until tomorrow, Tuesday, July 28, 1953, at 10 o'clock a. m.



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A red rectangular stamp with the word "FLARE" in a bold, sans-serif font.

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